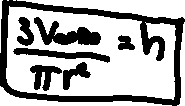
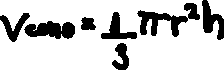
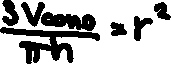
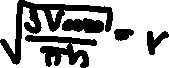
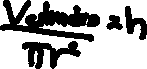
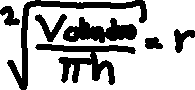
Interfaz de usuario gráfica, Aplicación, Tabla

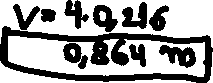
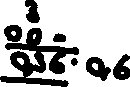
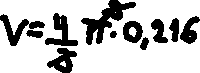
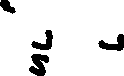
Descripción generada automáticamente con confianza media



Texto

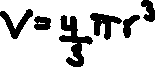
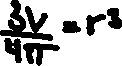
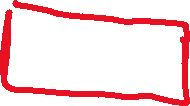
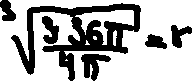
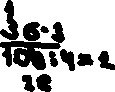
Descripción generada automáticamenteTexto

Descripción generada automáticamente



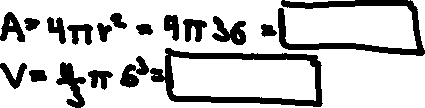
Texto

Descripción generada automáticamente



Un conjunto de letras blancas en un fondo blanco

Descripción generada automáticamente con confianza media



Un letrero de color blanco

Descripción generada automáticamente con confianza media

